LOUISIANA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

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BEFORE THE

LOUISIANA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

The above captioned proceeding was docketed for investigation by the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners ("Board") following receipt of reliable information indicating that RAKESH DAHYABHAI PATEL, M.D. ("Dr. Patel" or "Respondent"), a physician who at all times material to the facts and matters alleged herein, was engaged in the practice of medicine in the State of Arizona and who was licensed by the Board to practice medicine in the State of Louisiana, as evidenced by Certificate No. 11143R. Such information revealed that Dr. Patel entered into an agreement with the Arizona Medical Board, effective October 2, 2002. According to the agreement, which set forth Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order (of probation), Dr. Patel had engaged in unprofessional conduct involving sexual intimacies with a patient. (Exhibit A).

Investigation of the captioned matter was assigned to the Medical Consultant/Director of Investigations ("DOI"). The DOI's review and analysis of the matter confirms to his satisfaction that, although just cause exists for recommending that a formal Administrative Company be filed against Dr. Patel, charging him with violations of the Louisiana Medical Practice Act (the "Act"), La.R.S. 37:1285(A)(29)¹, the matter docketed for investigation may be subject to informal disposition without the necessity of filing an Administrative Complaint.

As evidenced by his subscription hereto, Dr. Patel acknowledges that he has had ample time to review this Consent Order and to obtain legal counsel to assist in that review. Dr. Patel also acknowledges that he is freely and voluntarily entering into this Consent Order and hereby acknowledges the substantial accuracy of the foregoing information and hereby acknowledges, stipulates, and agrees that such information, if established at a formal administrative hearing, would provide lawful cause under the Louisiana Medical Practice Act for the Board to take action against Dr. Patel's license to practice medicine in the State of Louisiana, or for such other action as the Board may deem appropriate, pursuant to La.R.S. 37:1285A(29).

Recognizing his right to have notice of any allegation or charge asserted against him, to administrative adjudication of such charges at which time Dr. Patel would be entitled to be represented by legal counsel, to call witnesses and to present evidence on his own behalf in defense or in mitigation of the charges made, and to a decision thereon by the Board based upon written findings of fact and conclusions of law pursuant to La.R.S. 49:955-965, Dr. Patel, nonetheless,

La.R.S. 37:1285A(29) provides that the Board may take action against the license of a physician as a result of '[T]he refusal of a licensing authority of another state to issue or renew a license... or the revocation, suspension, or other restriction imposed on a license... issued by such licensing authority which prevents or restricts practice in that state.'

hereby waives his right to notice of charges, formal adjudication, and written decision, and, pursuant to La.R.S. 49:955(D), consents to entry of the Order set forth hereinafter. By his subscription hereto, Dr. Patel acknowledges that the Board's jurisdiction to completely adjudicate the matters under investigation has attached and such jurisdiction will continue notwithstanding Dr. Patel's residency outside of this State, and that he hereby waives any right to which he may be entitled pursuant to the Louisiana Administrative Procedure Act or which otherwise may be afforded to him by law, to contest his agreement to, or the force and effect of the Board's investigation or this document in any court. By his subscription hereto, Dr. Patel also hereby authorizes the DOI designated by the Board with respect hereto, as well as his legal counsel assisting him in connection herewith, to present this Consent Order to the Board for its consideration and to fully disclose to and discuss with the Board the nature and results of the investigation of this matter, and he hereby waives any objection to such disclosures under La.R.S. 49:960. Dr. Patel expressly acknowledges that the disclosure of the information to the Board by the DOI, or his legal counsel, shall be without prejudice to the DOI's authority to file a formal Administrative Complaint against him, or to the Board's capacity to adjudicate such Complaint, should the Board decline to approve this Consent Order.

Based upon the information provided, accordingly, and upon the recommendation of the DOI assigned to this matter, the Board has concluded that its responsibility to protect the health, safety and welfare of the citizens of this State pursuant to La.R.S. 37:1261, will be effectively served by entry of the Order set forth hereinafter, by consent.

Accordingly, in consideration of the foregoing, and pursuant to the authority vested in the Board by La.R.S. 37:1285 and La.R.S. 49:955 (D):

IT IS ORDERED that Dr. Patel's license to practice medicine in the State of Louisiana as evidenced by Certificate No. 11143R, as well as his continuing exercise of the rights and privileges thereunder, shall be conditioned upon his acceptance of and strict compliance with the following terms and conditions, is placed on PROBATION.

- (a) **Probation.** Dr. Patel's license to practice medicine in the State of Louisiana shall be on probation until the Board receives certification from the Arizona Board and/or the Board(s) of any other state(s) in which he may be licensed that he successfully satisfied all aspects of the Order imposed on his medical license in that state(s), his probation has ended, and his license to practice medicine in Arizona and/or any other state is unrestricted.
- (b) Notice of Relocation to Louisiana and Personal Appearance before the Board. As Dr. Patel is neither located nor practicing medicine in the State of Louisiana, following the satisfaction of the terms set forth in paragraph (a) above, and in the event that Dr. Patel should at any time in the future decide to relocate to Louisiana for the purpose of practicing medicine, he shall contact the Board at least sixty (60) days in advance of his desired return to Louisiana to arrange an appearance before the Board or its designeee.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Consent Order shall be, and shall be deemed to be, a public record.

Signed in <u>New Ochano</u>, and effective on this <u>19th</u> day of <u>ugust</u>, 2003.

LOUISIANA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

President

ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND CONSENT

STATE OF LOUISIANA
PARISH/COUNTY OF
I, RAKESH DAHYABHAI PATEL, M.D., hereby acknowledge, approve, accept and
consent to the entry of the above and foregoing Consent Order this 12 day of July
2003.
RAKESH DAHYABHAI PATEL, M.D.
WITNESSES: Signature Signature Signature
Typed Name: Rob Naulty Typed Name: Loresta Engeron Address: 3116 Williams Blus Rowwo, WA. 70005 Address: 3116 Williams But Rowwo, WA. 70005
this _/2 day of, 2003, in the presence of the two stated witnesses. NOTARY PUBLIC M. Beagle Notary Public My commission is for Life.
/300093.82116 My Commission is for Life.

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24 25 In the Matter of

RAKESH PATEL, M.D.

Holder of License No. **24421** For the Practice of Medicine In the State of Arizona.

Board Case No. MD-00-0434 MD-00-0498

FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER

(Probation)

This matter was considered by the Arizona Medical Board ("Board") at its public meeting on August 7, 2002. Rakesh Patel, M.D., ("Respondent") appeared before the Board without legal counsel for a formal interview pursuant to the authority vested in the Board by A.R.S. § 32-1451(H). After due consideration of the facts and law applicable to this matter, the Board voted to issue the following findings of fact, conclusions of law and order.

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Board is the duly constituted authority for the regulation and control of the practice of allopathic medicine in the State of Arizona.
- 2. Respondent is the holder of License No. 24421 for the practice of medicine in the State of Arizona.

MD-00-0434

- 3. The Board initiated case number MD-00-0434 after receiving a complaint regarding Respondent's care and treatment of a 45 year-old female patient ("C.W.").
- 4. C.W. presented to Respondent on June 8, 2000 for a preoperative examination. According to the complaint, while C.W. was in the examination room with her gown off from the waist up, Respondent noted that she seemed tense and started to rub her shoulders and back. The complaint also alleged that Respondent asked C.W.



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how her marriage was going and, after Respondent stopped rubbing her shoulders and back, began to touch and rub her breasts. The complaint alleged that Respondent was breathing hard and had become aroused. C.W. subsequently sued Respondent for malpractice. Respondent denied C.W.'s allegations and settled the lawsuit.

5. On March 20, 2002, during the course of the Board's investigation, Respondent was interviewed by investigative staff. Respondent indicated that he examined C.W. prior to surgery and did a complete physical, including a breast examination. Respondent stated that a breast examination is not usually part of the physical, but he did the examination because C.W. mentioned a possible breast mass. According to Respondent, C.W. was on anti-inflammatory medication for headaches that he believed were caused by stress. Respondent states that he did demonstrate massage therapy to help C.W. with her headaches. Respondent denied inappropriately touching C.W. or discussing personal information with her.

MD-0498

- 6. The Board initiated case number MD-00-0498 after receiving a complaint regarding Respondent's care and treatment of a female patient ("D.W.").
- 7. D.W. presented to Respondent on June 29, 2000 for a preoperative examination. According to the complaint, while conducting the examination Respondent noted that D.W. seemed tense and stated that he believed in massage therapy. The complaint also alleged that after the pre-operative examination Respondent began to massage D.W.'s neck and shoulders and then began to massage her back and chest underneath her examination gown. The complaint stated that Respondent did not massage D.W.'s breasts, but between her breasts. According to the complaint, Respondent was breathing heavily after he completed D.W.'s massage and that his hands were shaking as he filled out the examination paperwork.

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- 8. On March 20, 2002, during the course of the Board's investigation, Respondent was interviewed by investigative staff. In regard to case number MD-00-0498, Respondent stated that he was aware that another complaint had been lodged against him for inappropriate touching (complaint regarding C.W.). Respondent stated that D.W. came for a pre-operative examination and was not expecting concerns about her headaches to be addressed. According to Respondent, he views the examination as a comprehensive evaluation and that because D.W. was in a gown she probably felt vulnerable. Respondent stated that the only time D.W.'s gown was lifted was for the abdominal examination. Respondent stated that he did massage D.W.'s back, neck and front upper chest just below the neck. Respondent stated that he did not massage D.W.'s breasts or between her breasts.
- 9. At the formal interview Respondent testified that his general approach to patients was to provide a comprehensive evaluation to assess their readiness for surgery and perform what he believes is either a Level 3 or Level 4 complete medical examination. Respondent stated that because he practices as a locum tenens physician he takes on various assignments at different locations and is asked to play different roles. Respondent stated that in an effort to maintain his standard of care he keeps his approach to each patient fairly consistent and that as an internist he believes that a preoperative medical examination is very similar to a physical examination with very few exceptions. Respondent acknowledged that he went beyond what is normally expected in a preoperative examination and stated that he had done so with other patients, for instance he performed prostrate examinations on patients if the examinations were not up to date, ordered prescription medication if refills were needed and ordered mammograms.

- 10. Respondent was asked if he could explain how two unrelated individuals made similar complaints about Respondent's inappropriate touching. Respondent stated that he did not believe that C.W.'s story was credible or believable, that it defied common sense and that it was a story of exaggeration and hyperbole. Respondent stated that he did not believe an intelligent, articulate woman would allow to happen what she alleges to have happened. Respondent also stated that it is not believable that anybody would put up with that.
- 11. Respondent was asked if he believed that during an examination a physician is in a position of authority, power and respect. Respondent stated that he did.
- 12. Respondent was asked if in his current practice he has a chaperone present when he performs breast and pelvic examinations. Respondent stated that his current practice was to have a chaperone present if he is going to do both examinations, however, if he is only going to do a breast examination he does not have a chaperone present.
- 13. Respondent was asked in regard to C.W. how the examination he conducted corresponded with the requirement that he conduct a preoperative evaluation to see if C.W. was a suitable candidate for surgery? Respondent testified that his dictation reflected a thorough examination and that if he had extra time with patients he would listen to any other complaints and address them. Respondent indicated that during the time he was performing the preoperative examinations at the location where C.W. and D.W. were seen he performed massage on 5 or 6 patients.
- 14. Respondent acknowledged that the second complaint from D.W. lended credence to C.W.'s complaint. Respondent admitted that in D.W.'s case he believed he made her feel uncomfortable even though his intent was not of a sexual nature. With regard to C.W.'s complaint Respondent indicated that her complaint was patently false

and noted that he believed her motive was financial and that she did not report the incident for almost five weeks.

15. Respondent admitted that he did not mention that he gave C.W. a massage as part of the physical. Respondent also admitted that he did not document C.W.'s report of the breast cyst. Respondent stated that he did not mean to or derive any sexual gratification from the demonstration of massage on either C.W. or D.W.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- The Arizona Medical Board possesses jurisdiction over the subject matter hereof and over Respondent.
- 2. The Board has received substantial evidence supporting the Findings of Fact described above and said findings constitute unprofessional conduct or other grounds for the Board to take disciplinary action.
- 3. The conduct and circumstances above in paragraphs 4, and 7 through 15 constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(25)(z) "[s]exual intimacies with a patient."

ORDER

Based upon the foregoing Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

- 1. Respondent is placed on Probation for one year with the following terms and conditions:
- (a) Respondent shall within one year of the effective date of this Order, obtain 20 hours of Board staff pre-approved Category I Continuing Medical Education (CME) in sexual intimacy/boundary issues with patients. Respondent is to provide Board staff with

¹ When Respondent's conduct occurred in 2000 A.R.S. § 32-1401(25)(z) read "sexual intimacies with a patient."

satisfactory proof of attendance. The CME hours shall be in addition to the hours required for biennial renewal of Respondent's medical license.

(b) Respondent shall pay the costs associated with monitoring his probation as designated by the Board each and every year of probation. Such costs may be adjusted on an annual basis. Costs are payable to the Board no later than 60 days after the effective date of this Order and thereafter on an annual basis. Failure to pay these costs within 30 days of the due date constitutes a violation of probation.

RIGHT TO PETITION FOR REHEARING OR REVIEW

Respondent is hereby notified that he has the right to petition for a rehearing or review. Pursuant to A.R.S. § 41-1092.09, as amended, the petition for rehearing or review must be filed with the Board's Executive Director within thirty (30) days after service of this Order and pursuant to A.A.C. R4-16-102, it must set forth legally sufficient reasons for granting a rehearing or review. Service of this order is effective five (5) days after date of mailing. If a motion for rehearing or review is not filed, the Board's Order becomes effective thirty-five (35) days after it is mailed to Respondent.

Respondent is further notified that the filing of a motion for rehearing or review is required to preserve any rights of appeal to the Superior Court.

DATED this <u>03</u> day of <u>October</u> , 2002.

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ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD

Executive Director

1	ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed this
2	day of <u>Ccrosses</u> , 2002 with:
3	The Arizona Medical Board
4	9545 East Doubletree Ranch Road Scottsdale, Arizona 85258
5	
6	Executed copy of the foregoing mailed by U.S. Certified Mail this
7	day of <u>October</u> , 2002, to:
8	Rakesh Patel, M.D. 9230 Sally Ln Apt 2E
9	Schiller Park IL 60176-2315
10	
11	Copy of the foregoing hand-delivered thi
12	Christine Cassetta
13	Assistant Attorney General Sandra Waitt, Management Analyst
14	Lynda Mottram, Compliance Officer Investigations (Investigation File)
15	Arizona Medical Board 9545 East Doubletree Ranch Road
16	Scottsdale, Arizona 85258
17	Dr. C.
18	Jam Jooglegan
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